

Absolute Blueprint 2025

(Aug Batch)

Pre + Mains Topics

15 Aug – 15 Sep 24	Geography
16 Sep -15 Oct 24	Economy
15 Oct -10 Nov 24	Polity
11 Nov – 25 Nov 24	Modern India
26 Nov – 15 Dec 24	Enviro & Science
15 Dec – 31 Dec 24	Ancient , Medieval , Culture

Mains Specific Topics

01 Jan -15 Feb 25	GS IV : Ethics , Integrity & Aptitude
	GS I : World His + Post Independence
	GS II :Governance & GS III : Sc & DM
16 Feb – 31 Mar 25	GS II :IR + Social Issues
	GS III: Internal Security, ML , Cyber etc

Pre Specific Revision

01 Apr – 13 Apr 25	Economy+ Anc, Medieval & Culture
14 Apr –23 Apr 25	Geography + Modern India
24 Apr – 05 May 25	Enviro & Sc + Polity

25 May : CSE Prelims 2025

Absolute Blueprint 2025

M1- M100		Mains Answer Writing Series		
P1 – P30		Pre Test Series		
No	Date	Topic	Type	Current Affairs
Geography				
M1	15 Aug 2024	India Phy Environment I	M1 & M2 are Mains Ans Writing Qs . Syllabus of P1 (Pre Test 1) is Topics of M1 and M2. Similarly for all below.	
M2	18 Aug 2024	India Phy Environment II		
P1	18 Aug	Geography I	Pre Test Series	Dec 23
M3	19 Aug 2024	Earth I	Mains Ans Writing	
M4	22 Aug 2024	Earth II	Mains Ans Writing	
M5	31 Aug 2024	Landforms	Mains Ans Writing	
M6	4 Sep 2024	Oceans	Mains Ans Writing	
M7	7 Sep 2024	Atmosphere	Mains Ans Writing	
M8	9 Sep 2024	Climate	Mains Ans Writing	
P2	9 Sep	Geography II	Pre Test Series	Jan 24
M9	11 Sep 2024	Human Development	Mains Ans Writing	
M10	12 Sep 2024	Agri Resources	Mains Ans Writing	
M11	14 Sep 2024	Economic Geography	Mains Ans Writing	
M12	15 Sep 2024	Geo Perspectives	Mains Ans Writing	
P3	15 Sep	Geography III	Pre Test Series	Feb 24
Economy				
M13	20 Sep 2024	Monetary Policy	Mains Ans Writing	
M14	25 Sep 2024	Fiscal Policy	Mains Ans Writing	
P4	25 Sep	Economy I	Pre Test Series	Feb 24
M15	30 Sep 2024	External Sector	Mains Ans Writing	
M16	05 Oct 2024	Sectors	Mains Ans Writing	

P5	05 Oct	Economy II	Pre Test Series	Mar 24
M17	08 Oct 2024	Infrastructure	Mains Ans Writing	
M18	12 Oct 2024	Social & Human Development	Mains Ans Writing	
M19	15 Oct 2024	Microeconomics	Mains Ans Writing	
P6	15 Oct	Economy III	Pre Test Series	Mar 24
M20	28 Feb 2025	Economic Survey, Budget	Mains Ans Writing	
P7	15 Oct	Economy IV (Revision)	Pre Test Series	Mar 24
Polity				
M21	17 Oct 2024	History & Features	Mains Ans Writing	
M22	20 Oct 2024	Rights , Duties & DPSP	Mains Ans Writing	
M23	22 Oct 2024	Structure & System of Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
P8	22 Oct	Polity I	Pre Test Series	Apr 24
M24	27 Oct 2024	Union Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
M25	31 Oct 2024	State Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
P9	31 Oct	Polity II	Pre Test Series	Apr 24
M26	02 Nov 2024	Judiciary	Mains Ans Writing	
M27	03 Nov 2024	Local Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
M28	04 Nov 2024	UTs & Special Areas	Mains Ans Writing	
P10	04 Nov	Polity III	Pre Test Series	May 24
M29	06 Nov 2024	Constitutional Bodies	Mains Ans Writing	
M30	08 Nov 2024	Non Constitutional Bodies	Mains Ans Writing	
M31	09 Nov 2024	Other Constitutional Dynamics	Mains Ans Writing	
M32	10 Nov 2024	Political Dynamics	Mains Ans Writing	
P11	10 Nov	Polity IV	Pre Test Series	May 24
Modern India				
M33	13 Nov 2024	National Movement I	Mains Ans Writing	
M34	15 Nov 2024	National Movement II	Mains Ans Writing	

P12	15 Nov	Modern India I	Pre Test Series	Jun 24
M35	16 Nov 2024	National Movement III	Mains Ans Writing	
M36	17 Nov 2024	National Movement IV	Mains Ans Writing	
P13	17 Nov	Modern India II	Pre Test Series	Jun 24
M37	18 Nov 2024	Class Struggle	Mains Ans Writing	
M38	20 Nov 2024	Aspects of British Rule	Mains Ans Writing	
M39	21 Nov 2024	Modern Period	Mains Ans Writing	
M40	22 Nov 2024	Socio Religious Reforms	Mains Ans Writing	
M41	23 Nov 2024	Indian States	Mains Ans Writing	
M42	25 Nov 2024	1947 Independence	Mains Ans Writing	
P14	25 Nov	Modern India III	Pre Test Series	Jun 24
Environment				
M43	30 Nov 2024	Environment I	Mains Ans Writing	
P15	30 Nov	Environment I	Pre Test Series	Jul 24
M44	05 Dec 2024	Environment II	Mains Ans Writing	
P16	05 Dec	Environment II	Pre Test Series	Jul 24
Science & Tech				
M44	11 Dec 2024	Basic Physics, Chem , Bio	Mains Ans Writing	
M46	13 Dec 2024	Agri, Biotech & ICT	Mains Ans Writing	
M47	15 Dec 2024	Space, Nanotech & Robotics etc	Mains Ans Writing	
P17	15 Dec	Science & Tech	Pre Test Series	Aug 24
Ancient, Medieval & Culture				
M48	17 Dec 2024	Ancient India I	Mains Ans Writing	
M49	20 Dec 2024	Ancient India II	Mains Ans Writing	
P18	20 Dec	Ancient India	Pre Test Series	Aug 24
M50	23 Dec 2024	Medieval India	Mains Ans Writing	
P19	23 Dec	Medieval India	Pre Test Series	Sept 24

M51	25 Dec 2024	Culture I – Visual Arts	Mains Ans Writing	
M52	27 Dec 2024	Culture II – Performing Arts	Mains Ans Writing	
M53	31 Dec 2024	Culture III – Indian Culture	Mains Ans Writing	
P20	31 Dec	Art and Culture	Pre Test Series	Sept 24
Mains Specific Topics + Prelims (1st Revision)				
GS IV- Ethics , Integrity & Aptitude				
M54	02-01-2025	Ethics and Human Interfaces	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Geography + Oct 2024
M55	03-01-2025	Human Values	Mains Ans Writing	
M56	04-01-2025	Attitude	Mains Ans Writing	
M57	05-01-2025	Aptitude & foundational values	Mains Ans Writing	Lexicon Betterindia.com 2 nd ARC Reports-4,12
M58	06-01-2025	Emotional Intelligence	Mains Ans Writing	
M59	07-01-2025	Contribution of Moral Thinkers	Mains Ans Writing	
M60	08-01-2025	Public/Civil service values and Ethics	Mains Ans Writing	
M61	10-01-2025	Probity in Governance	Mains Ans Writing	
GS I- Post Independence & World History				
M62	15-01-2025	Post-independence	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Enviro + Oct 2024
M63	18-01-2025	Industrial Revolution French Revolution Nationalism in Europe	Mains Ans Writing	
		M64	20-01-2025	Colonialism and Imperialism Emergence of USA World War I
M65	22-01-2025	Russian Revolution Inter War Years World War II	Mains Ans Writing	NCERT Class XII – Political Science II: Politics in India since Independence
M66	25-01-2025	Middle East Cold War Post Cold War	Mains Ans Writing	
GS II - Polity & Governance + Revise (Polity) + Nov 2024				
M67	31-01-2025	Dispute redressal mechanisms Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme.	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Polity + Nov 2024

M68	04-02-2025	Ministries and Depts of the Govt; Pressure groups and associations Representation of People's Act. Constitutional Bodies.	Mains Ans Writing	2 nd ARC Reports- 1,4,5,6,10,11,12 Handout of any Reputed Institute
M69	07-02-2025	Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. Government policies and interventions	Mains Ans Writing	
M70	09-02-2025	Governance, transparency and accountability E-governance , Citizens charters, transparency & accountability	Mains Ans Writing	
M71	10-02-2025	Role of civil services in a democracy.	Mains Ans Writing	
GS II -IR				
M72	11-02-2025	Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.	Mains Ans Writing	Revise M. India + Nov 2024 LB Monthly Magazines
M73	12-02-2025	Important Intl institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate.	Mains Ans Writing	
GS II -Society & Social Issues				
M74	14-02-2025	Indian Society	Mains Ans Writing	Revise M. India + Nov 2024 NCERT Class XII – Indian Society NCERT Class XII – Social Change and Development in India Handout of Any Reputed Institute
M75	16-02-2025	Diversity of India.	Mains Ans Writing	
M76	17-02-2025	Role of women and women's org.	Mains Ans Writing	
M77	19-02-2025	Population ,poverty and developmental issues, urbanization.	Mains Ans Writing	
M78	20-02-2025	Effects of globalization on Indian society	Mains Ans Writing	
M79	22-02-2025	Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism.	Mains Ans Writing	
M80	24-02-2025	Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections & the performance of	Mains Ans Writing	

		these schemes		
M81	25-02-2025	Mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for these vulnerable sections.	Mains Ans Writing	
M82	27-02-2025	Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.	Mains Ans Writing	
M83	28-02-2025	Poverty and hunger	Mains Ans Writing	
GS III- Internal Security, ML & Cyber Issues				
M84	03-03-2025	Development and spread of extremism.	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Ancient, Med & Culture + Dec 2024 LB Monthly Mags Handout of any Reputed Institute Challenges to Internal Security- Ashok Kr, IPS
M85	05-03-2025	Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.	Mains Ans Writing	
M86	06-03-2025	Challenges to internal security through communication networks	Mains Ans Writing	
M87	08-03-2025	Role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges	Mains Ans Writing	
M88	10-03-2025	Basics of cyber security	Mains Ans Writing	
M89	11-03-2025	Money-laundering and its prevention.	Mains Ans Writing	
M90	12-03-2025	Security challenges and their management in border areas	Mains Ans Writing	
M91	14-03-2025	Linkages of organized crime with terrorism.	Mains Ans Writing	
M92	15-03-2025	Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate	Mains Ans Writing	
GS III- Sc & Tech				
M93	17-03-2025	Achievements of Indians in Science & Tech	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Sc + Dec 2024
GS III- Disaster and DM				
M94	20-03-2025	Disaster and DM : NDMA Guidelines PDF & 2 nd ARC- 3 rd Report	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Sc + Dec 2024

Current Affairs Related (New Topic; Not covered in above Topics)

M95	22-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Economy + Dec 2024
M96	24-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M97	25-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M98	27-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M99	29-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M100	31-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	

Intensive Prelims Revision (2nd Revision) – Revision Tests

P21	08 Apr	Economy, Eco Sur, UB	Pre Test Series	Dec 23- Mar 24
P22	13 Apr	Ancient, Med & Culture	Pre Test Series	Apr 24- Jun 24
P23	18 Apr	Modern India	Pre Test Series	Jul 24- Sep 24
P24	23 Apr	Geography & Maps	Pre Test Series	Oct 24- Dec 24
P25	28 Apr	Enviro & Science	Pre Test Series	Jan 2025
P26	05 May	Polity	Pre Test Series	Feb 2025

Prelims Revision (3rd & 4th Revision) – Full Tests

P27	10 May	Full Test I	Pre Test Series	Mar 2025
P28	15 May	Full Test II	Pre Test Series	Apr 2025
P29	18 May	Full Test III	Pre Test Series	Revise
P30	21 May	Full Test IV	Pre Test Series	Revise

UPSC CSE Prelims 2025

Revise

UPSC CSE Mains 2025

Revise

UPSC CSE Interviews 2025

Your Name in the Selection PDF on UPSC.GOV.IN

Prelims Test Series 2025

No	Date	Topic	Current Affairs
Geography			
P1	18 Aug	Geography I	Dec 2023
P2	9 Sep	Geography II	Jan 2024
P3	15 Sep	Geography III	Feb 2024
Economy			
P4	25 Sep	Economy I	Feb 2024
P5	05 Oct	Economy II	Mar 2024
P6	15 Oct	Economy III	Mar 2024
P7	15 Oct	Economy IV (Revision- I+II+III)	Mar 2024
Polity			
P8	22 Oct	Polity I	Apr 2024
P9	31 Oct	Polity II	Apr 2024
P10	04 Nov	Polity III	May 2024
P11	10 Nov	Polity IV	May 2024
Modern India			
P12	15 Nov	Modern India I	June 2024
P13	17 Nov	Modern India II	June 2024
P14	25 Nov	Modern India III	June 2024
Environment			
P15	30 Nov	Environment I	July 2024
P16	05 Dec	Environment II	July 2024
Science & Tech			
P17	15 Dec	Science & Tech	Aug 2024
Ancient, Medieval & Culture			
P18	20 Dec	Ancient India	Aug 2024
P19	23 Dec	Medieval India	Sept 2024
P20	31 Dec	Art and Culture	Sept 2024

Mains Specific Topics			
	1-15 Jan	Mains Specific Topics + 1 st Prelims Revision	Oct 2024
	16-31 Jan	Mains Specific Topics + 1 st Prelims Revision	Oct 2024
	1-15 Feb	Mains Specific Topics + 1 st Prelims Revision	Nov 2024
	16-28 Feb	Mains Specific Topics + 1 st Prelims Revision	Nov 2024
	1-15 Mar	Mains Specific Topics + 1 st Prelims Revision	Dec 2024
	16-31 Mar	Mains Specific Topics + 1 st Prelims Revision	Dec 2024
Intensive Prelims Revision (2nd Revision) – Revision Tests			
P21	08 Apr	Economy, Eco Sur, UB	Dec 23- Mar 24
P22	13 Apr	Ancient, Med & Culture	Apr 24- Jun 24
P23	18 Apr	Modern India	Jul 24- Sep 24
P24	23 Apr	Geography & Maps	Oct 24- Dec 24
P25	28 Apr	Enviro & Science	Jan 2025
P26	05 May	Polity	Feb 2025
Prelims Revision (3rd & 4th Revision) – Full Tests			
P27	10 May	Full Test I	Mar 2025
P28	15 May	Full Test II	Apr 2025
P29	18 May	Full Test III	Revise
P30	21 May	Full Test IV	Revise
UPSC CSE Prelims 2025			

P1-P26 are Sectional Tests with 25 Q each

P27-P30 are Full Tests with 100 Q each

Online Tests with Minimalistic Design

Separate PDFs for Question Booklet & Solved Paper

Detailed Syllabus & Booklist

Parallel Study Strategy: 1. Geography

Main Source To Refer		Add Ons From
India Physical Enviro-NCERT XI		
M1: India Physical Enviro I		
India-Structure & Physio Drainage & Climate		
M2: India Physical Enviro II		
Natural Vegetation & Soils Hazards & Disasters + Appendices		
Funda of Physical Geo -NCERT XI		GC Leong
M3 : Earth I	Evolution of Earth	Earth & Universe
M4 : Earth II	Interior of Earth Minerals & Rocks	Earth's Crust Vulcanism & Earthquakes
M5 :Landforms	Geomorphic Process Landforms & Evolution	Weathering, MM & GW All Landforms chapters Islands & Coral Reefs
M6: Oceans	Distribution of Ocean & Continents Movement of Ocean water Water (Oceans)	Oceans
M7:Atmosphere	Atmosphere Solar Radiation, HB & Temp Atm Circulation & Weather Water in Atmosphere	Weather
M8:Climate	World Climate	Climate
India People & Eco – NCERT		Online materials
M9:Human Dev	Population Human Development & Settlements	
M10:Agri Res	Land Resources and Agriculture	Crops
M11: Economic Geography	Water Resources Mineral & Energy Manufacturing Industries Transport and Communication	Economic Geography
M12: Perspectives	International Trade Planning & Sustainable Dev Geographical Perspective on Issues	

Parallel Study Strategy: 2. Indian Economy

Only One Source -Mrunal.Org

M13 : Monetary Policy	M17: Infrastructure
A1: Money	A: Mining & Energy
A2: Monetary Policy	B: Transport, Rail, Shipping etc
B1: Banks & NBFCs	C: Rural, Urban, Smart Cities etc
B2: NPAs etc	D: PPP, Investment Models
C1: Sebi-Share Market	
C2 :Corporate Governance	
D: Insurance, Pension and FI	
M14 : Fiscal Policy	M18: Social & Human Dev
A1: Fiscal Policy	A: Census, Health, Hunger
A2: Taxation	B: Education & Skill Dev
B1: Finance Commission	C: Poverty & Schemes
B2: Black Money , Demonetization	D: Women , Minorities, Weaker , SDG
C: Expenditure & Subsidies	
D: Disinvestment & Deficit	
M15 : External Sector	M19: Microeconomics
A: BoP, Currency Exchange etc	
B: WTO, WB , Intl Issues	
M16: Sectors & Basics	M20: Economic Survey, Union Budget
A: Agriculture	
B: Manufacturing	
C: Planning , NITI, PC, 5YP	
D: GDP , GNP, NI	
E: Inflation	
Current Affairs : Lectures Bureau Monthly Magazines (Economy Segment)	

Note - If you are new to the Economy Section of UPSC then you can join **Mrunal's Economy Course for UPSC Prelims & Mains**. If you already have the basic understanding , then just revise from his Handouts. Yearly updates to all the above sections is given Free in his Course.

Parallel Study Strategy: 3. Modern India

Spectrum & Bipan Chandra

M33 : National Movement I	M38: Aspects of British Rule
Revolt of 1857 (B. Chandra)	Administrative ,Economic Impact-(Spectrum)
Civil Rebellion & Tribal Uprising (B.Ch)	Education (Spectrum)
INC (B. Chandra)	
Economic Critique (B. Chandra)	
Press (B. Chandra)	
Legislatures (B. Chandra)	
M34 : National Movement II	M39: Modern Period
Swadeshi Movement (B. Chandra)	Sources & Approaches- (Spectrum)
INC Split & Revolutionaries (B. Chandra)	Advent- (Spectrum)
World War I & Ghadr (B. Chandra)	India on Eve of British Rule -(Spectrum)
Home Rule Movement (B. Chandra)	Expansion & Consolidation (Spectrum)
M35: National Movement III	M40: Socio- Religious Reform
Gandhi (B. Chandra)	Socio – Religious Reforms (B. Chandra)
Non Cooperation Movement (B. Chandra)	
Years of Stagnation (B. Chandra)	
Bhagat Singh & Revolutionaries (B. Ch)	
Gathering Storm (B. Chandra)	
Civil Disobedience Movement (B. Chandra)	
Karachi to Wardha (B. Chandra)	
Rise of Left (B. Chandra)	
Strategic Debate (B. Chandra)	
28 Months of Congress Rule (B. Chandra)	
M36 : National Movement IV	M41 :Indian States(1740-1947)
Crisis at Tripuri (B. Chandra)	Struggle in Princely India (B. Chandra)
Quit India & INA (B. Chandra)	
Post War National Upsurge (B. Chandra)	
M37 : Class Struggles	M42: 1947
Peasants - (Spectrum)	Freedom & Partition (Spectrum)
Working Class- (Spectrum)	Evolution of Foreign Policy (Spectrum)
Industrial Capitalists- (Spectrum)	India @ 1947 (Spectrum)
Peasant Movements after 1857-(Spectrum)	Long Term Strategy (B. Chandra)
Peasants in 1920s ,1930s & 1940s (B. Ch)	Indian National Movement (B. Chandra)
Indian Working Class (B. Chandra)	
Indian Capitalists - (B. Chandra)	

Parallel Study Strategy: 4. Polity

Only One Source-Laxmikant

M21 : History & Features	M26: Judiciary
Historical Background	Supreme Court, JR, JA, PIL
Making of the constitution	High court
Salient Features	Subordinate Courts
Preamble	Tribunals
Union & Territory	
Citizenship	
M22 : Rights & Duties	M27: Local Govt
Fundamental Rights	PRIs
Fundamental Duties	Municipalities
DPSP	
M23: Structure & System of Govt	M28: UTs and Special Areas
Amendment	Union Territories
Basic Structure	Scheduled & Tribal Areas
Parliamentary System	
Federal System	
Centre State Relations	
Inter State Relations	
Emergency	
M24 : Union Govt	M29 : Constitutional Bodies
President	
Vice-President	M30: Non Constitutional Bodies
Prime Minister	
Central Council of Ministers	M31: Other Constitutional Dynamics
Parliament	
Emergency	
M25 : State Govt	M32: Political Dynamics
Governor	
Chief Minister	
State Council of Ministers	
State Legislature	
Special Provisions	

5. Environment & Biodiversity

Shankar IAS Book or any Environment Std Ref Book

M43- Environment I
Part I : Enviro Ecology
Part II: Biodiversity
Part III: Climate Change
M44- Environment II
Part IV :Agriculture
Part V :Acts , Institutions & Policies

6. Science & Tech

M45: Basic PCB	Source:
NCERT (6-10)	Either Refer to the NCERT or Compiled Notes on These
NCERT Chemistry (XI-Ch 14) & (XII-Ch 16)	
NCERT Biology (XI-Ch 4,5) & (XII-Ch 8,9,10)	
M46: Agri, Biotech & ICT	LB Monthly Magazine
M47: Space Sc, Nanotech & Robotics etc	LB Monthly Magazine

7. Ancient , Medieval & Art-Culture

M48: Ancient India I	NCERTs To Refer
Pre-Historic & Indus Valley Vedic Period Pre Mauryan & Mauryan	Selective Study of old NCERT – RS Sharma New NCERT VI – Our Past I New NCERT XII- Themes In Indian History I
M49: Ancient India II	
Post Mauryan Jainism & Buddhism Guptas & Harsha South India	
M50: Medieval India	
Islamic Advent Mughals Marathas & Advent of Europeans	Selective Study of old NCERT – Satish Chandra New NCERT Class VII – Our Past II New NCERT Class XII – Themes In Indian History – II
M51: Art – Culture I -Visual Arts	NCERT XI – Intro to Indian Art CCRT website / Nitin Singhania Culture Book
M52: Art – Culture II -Performing Arts	
M53: Art – Culture I -Culture of India	

Mains Specific Topics (GS I -IV)

GS IV- Ethics , Integrity & Aptitude

M54	Ethics and Human Interfaces	Lexicon Betterindia.com 2 nd ARC Reports-4,12
M55	Human Values	
M56	Attitude	
M57	Aptitude & foundational values	
M58	Emotional Intelligence	
M59	Contribution of Moral Thinkers	
M60	Public/Civil service values and Ethics	
M61	Probity in Governance	

GS I- Post Independence & World History

M62	Post-independence	World His Arjun Dev NCERT Class XII – Political Science II: Politics in India since Independence
M63	Industrial Revolution French Revolution Nationalism in Europe	
	Colonialism and Imperialism Emergence of USA World War I	
M64	Russian Revolution Inter War Years World War II	
M65	Middle East Cold War & Post Cold War	
M66		

GS II - Polity & Governance

M67	Dispute redressal mechanisms Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme.	2 nd ARC Reports- 1,4,5,6,10,11,12 Handout of any Reputed Institute
M68	Ministries and Depts of the Govt; Pressure groups and associations Representation of People's Act. Constitutional Bodies.	
M69	Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. Government policies and interventions	
M70	Governance, transparency and accountability E-governance , Citizens charters, transparency & accountability	
M71	Role of civil services in a democracy.	

GS II -IR

M72	Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.	LB Monthly Magazines
M73	Important Intl institutions, agencies and for-a-their structure, mandate.	

GS II -Society & Social Issues

M74		Indian Society	NCERT Class XII – Indian Society NCERT Class XII – Social Change and Development in India Handout of Any Reputed Institute
M75		Diversity of India.	
M76		Role of women and women’s org.	
M77		Population ,poverty and developmental issues, urbanization.	
M78		Effects of globalization on Indian society	
M79		Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism.	
M80		Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections & the performance of these schemes	
M81		Mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for these vulnerable sections.	
M82		Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.	
M83		Poverty and hunger	
GS III- Internal Security, ML & Cyber Issues			
M84		Development and spread of extremism.	LB Monthly Mags Handout of any Reputed Institute Challenges to Internal Security- Ashok Kr, IPS
M85		Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.	
M86		Challenges to internal security through communication networks	
M87		Role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges	
M88		Basics of cyber security	
M89		Money-laundering and its prevention.	
M90		Security challenges and their management in border areas	
M91		Linkages of organized crime with terrorism.	
M92		Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate	
GS III- Sc & Tech			
M93		Achievements of Indians in Science & Tech	
GS III- Disaster and DM			
M94		Disaster and disaster management	NDMA Guidelines PDF 2nd ARC- 3rd Report
<u>Current Affairs Related</u>			
M95		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M96		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M97		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M98		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M99		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M100		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine