

# Prelims Test Series 2025

No	Date	Topic	Current Affairs
<b>Geography</b>			
P1	18 Jul	Geography I	Dec 2023
P2	9 Aug	Geography II	Jan 2024
P3	15 Aug	Geography III	Feb 2024
<b>Economy</b>			
P4	5 Sep	Economy I	Feb 2024
P5	15 Sep	Economy II	Mar 2024
P6	25 Sep	Economy III	Mar 2024
P7	25 Sep	Economy IV (Revision- I+II+III)	Mar 2024
<b>Polity</b>			
P8	08 Oct	Polity I	Apr 2024
P9	15 Oct	Polity II	Apr 2024
P10	21 Oct	Polity III	May 2024
P11	31 Oct	Polity IV	May 2024
<b>Modern India</b>			
P12	05 Nov	Modern India I	June 2024
P13	07 Nov	Modern India II	June 2024
P14	15 Nov	Modern India III	June 2024
<b>Environment</b>			
P15	24 Nov	Environment I	July 2024
P16	30 Nov	Environment II	July 2024
<b>Science &amp; Tech</b>			
P17	10 Dec	Science & Tech	Aug 2024
<b>Ancient, Medieval &amp; Culture</b>			
P18	17 Dec	Ancient India	Aug 2024
P19	20 Dec	Medieval India	Sept 2024
P20	31 Dec	Art and Culture	Sept 2024

<b>Mains Specific Topics</b>			
	1-15 Jan	Mains Specific Topics + 1 <sup>st</sup> Prelims Revision	Oct 2024
	16-31 Jan	Mains Specific Topics + 1 <sup>st</sup> Prelims Revision	Oct 2024
	1-15 Feb	Mains Specific Topics + 1 <sup>st</sup> Prelims Revision	Nov 2024
	16-28 Feb	Mains Specific Topics + 1 <sup>st</sup> Prelims Revision	Nov 2024
	1-15 Mar	Mains Specific Topics + 1 <sup>st</sup> Prelims Revision	Dec 2024
	16-31 Mar	Mains Specific Topics + 1 <sup>st</sup> Prelims Revision	Dec 2024
<b>Intensive Prelims Revision (2nd Revision) – Revision Tests</b>			
P21	08 Apr	Economy, Eco Sur, UB	Dec 23- Mar 24
P22	13 Apr	Ancient, Med & Culture	Apr 24- Jun 24
P23	18 Apr	Modern India	Jul 24- Sep 24
P24	23 Apr	Geography & Maps	Oct 24- Dec 24
P25	28 Apr	Enviro & Science	Jan 2025
P26	05 May	Polity	Feb 2025
<b>Prelims Revision (3<sup>rd</sup> &amp; 4<sup>th</sup> Revision) – Full Tests</b>			
P27	10 May	Full Test I	Mar 2025
P28	15 May	Full Test II	Apr 2025
P29	18 May	Full Test III	Revise
P30	21 May	Full Test IV	Revise
<b>UPSC CSE Prelims 2025</b>			

**P1-P26 are Sectional Tests with 25 Q each**

**P27-P30 are Full Tests with 100 Q each**

**Online Tests with Minimalistic Design**

**Separate PDFs for Question Booklet & Solved Paper**

# Absolute Blueprint 2025

## Discounts for Special Cases Only

### Pre + Mains Topics

15 Jul – 15 Aug 24	Geography
16 Aug -25 Sep 24	Economy
26 Sep -31 Oct 24	Polity
01 Nov – 15 Nov 24	Modern India
16 Nov – 10 Dec 24	Enviro & Science
11 Dec – 31 Dec 24	Ancient , Medieval , Culture

### Mains Specific Topics

01 Jan -15 Feb 25	GS IV : Ethics , Integrity & Aptitude
	GS I : World His + Post Independence
	GS II :Governance & GS III : Sc & DM
16 Feb – 31 Mar 25	GS II :IR + Social Issues
	GS III: Internal Security, ML , Cyber etc

### Pre Specific Revision

01 Apr – 13 Apr 25	Economy+ Anc, Medieval & Culture
14 Apr –23 Apr 25	Geography + Modern India
24 Apr – 05 May 25	Enviro & Sc + Polity

**25 May : CSE Prelims 2025**

# Absolute Blueprint 2025

M1- M100		Mains Answer Writing Series		
P1 – P30		Pre Test Series		
No	Date	Topic	Type	Current Affairs
<b>Geography</b>				
M1	15 Jul 2024	India Phy Environment I	M1 & M2 are Mains Ans Writing Qs . Syllabus of P1 (Pre Test 1) is Topics of M1 and M2. Similarly for all below.	
M2	18 Jul 2024	India Phy Environment II		
<b>P1</b>	<b>18 Jul</b>	<b>Geography I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Dec 23</b>
M3	19 Jul 2024	Earth I	Mains Ans Writing	
M4	22 Jul 2024	Earth II	Mains Ans Writing	
M5	31 Jul 2024	Landforms	Mains Ans Writing	
M6	4 Aug 2024	Oceans	Mains Ans Writing	
M7	7 Aug 2024	Atmosphere	Mains Ans Writing	
M8	9 Aug 2024	Climate	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P2</b>	<b>9 Aug</b>	<b>Geography II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jan 24</b>
M9	11 Aug 2024	Human Development	Mains Ans Writing	
M10	12 Aug 2024	Agri Resources	Mains Ans Writing	
M11	14 Aug 2024	Economic Geography	Mains Ans Writing	
M12	15 Aug 2024	Geo Perspectives	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P3</b>	<b>15 Aug</b>	<b>Geography III</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Feb 24</b>
<b>Economy</b>				
M13	25 Aug 2024	Monetary Policy	Mains Ans Writing	
M14	5 Sep 2024	Fiscal Policy	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P4</b>	<b>5 Sep</b>	<b>Economy I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Feb 24</b>
M15	10 Sep 2024	External Sector	Mains Ans Writing	
M16	15 Sep 2024	Sectors	Mains Ans Writing	

<b>P5</b>	<b>15 Sep</b>	<b>Economy II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Mar 24</b>
M17	18 Sep 2024	Infrastructure	Mains Ans Writing	
M18	22 Sep 2024	Social & Human Development	Mains Ans Writing	
M19	25 Sep 2024	Microeconomics	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P6</b>	<b>25 Sep</b>	<b>Economy III</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Mar 24</b>
M20	28 Feb 2025	Economic Survey, Budget	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P7</b>	<b>25 Sep</b>	<b>Economy IV (Revision)</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Mar 24</b>
<b>Polity</b>				
M21	30 Sep 2024	History & Features	Mains Ans Writing	
M22	4 Oct 2024	Rights , Duties & DPSP	Mains Ans Writing	
M23	8 Oct 2024	Structure & System of Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P8</b>	<b>08 Oct</b>	<b>Polity I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Apr 24</b>
M24	13 Oct 2024	Union Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
M25	15 Oct 2024	State Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P9</b>	<b>15 Oct</b>	<b>Polity II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Apr 24</b>
M26	18 Oct 2024	Judiciary	Mains Ans Writing	
M27	20 Oct 2024	Local Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
M28	21 Oct 2024	UTs & Special Areas	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P10</b>	<b>21 Oct</b>	<b>Polity III</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>May 24</b>
M29	23 Oct 2024	Constitutional Bodies	Mains Ans Writing	
M30	25 Oct 2024	Non Constitutional Bodies	Mains Ans Writing	
M31	27 Oct 2024	Other Constitutional Dynamics	Mains Ans Writing	
M32	30 Oct 2024	Political Dynamics	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P11</b>	<b>31 Oct</b>	<b>Polity IV</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>May 24</b>
<b>Modern India</b>				
M33	03 Nov 2024	National Movement I	Mains Ans Writing	
M34	05 Nov 2024	National Movement II	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P12</b>	<b>05 Nov</b>	<b>Modern India I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jun 24</b>

M35	06 Nov 2024	National Movement III	Mains Ans Writing	
M36	07 Nov 2024	National Movement IV	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P13</b>	<b>07 Nov</b>	<b>Modern India II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jun 24</b>
M37	08 Nov 2024	Class Struggle	Mains Ans Writing	
M38	10 Nov 2024	Aspects of British Rule	Mains Ans Writing	
M39	11 Nov 2024	Modern Period	Mains Ans Writing	
M40	12 Nov 2024	Socio Religious Reforms	Mains Ans Writing	
M41	13 Nov 2024	Indian States	Mains Ans Writing	
M42	15 Nov 2024	1947 Independence	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P14</b>	<b>15 Nov</b>	<b>Modern India III</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jun 24</b>
<b>Environment</b>				
M43	24 Nov 2024	Environment I	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P15</b>	<b>24 Nov</b>	<b>Environment I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jul 24</b>
M44	30 Nov 2024	Environment II	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P16</b>	<b>30 Nov</b>	<b>Environment II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jul 24</b>
<b>Science &amp; Tech</b>				
M44	07 Dec 2024	Basic Physics, Chem , Bio	Mains Ans Writing	
M46	10 Dec 2024	Agri, Biotech & ICT	Mains Ans Writing	
M47	10 Dec 2024	Space, Nanotech & Robotics etc	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P17</b>	<b>10 Dec</b>	<b>Science &amp; Tech</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Aug 24</b>
<b>Ancient, Medieval &amp; Culture</b>				
M48	14 Dec 2024	Ancient India I	Mains Ans Writing	
M49	17 Dec 2024	Ancient India II	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P18</b>	<b>17 Dec</b>	<b>Ancient India</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Aug 24</b>
M50	20 Dec 2024	Medieval India	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P19</b>	<b>20 Dec</b>	<b>Medieval India</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Sept 24</b>
M51	24 Dec 2024	Culture I – Visual Arts	Mains Ans Writing	
M52	27 Dec 2024	Culture II – Performing Arts	Mains Ans Writing	

M53	31 Dec 2024	Culture III – Indian Culture	Mains Ans Writing	
P20	31 Dec	Art and Culture	Pre Test Series	Sept 24
<b>Mains Specific Topics + Prelims (1<sup>st</sup> Revision)</b>				
<b>GS IV- Ethics , Integrity &amp; Aptitude</b>				
M54	02-01-2025	Ethics and Human Interfaces	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Geography + Oct 2024
M55	03-01-2025	Human Values	Mains Ans Writing	
M56	04-01-2025	Attitude	Mains Ans Writing	
M57	05-01-2025	Aptitude & foundational values	Mains Ans Writing	
M58	06-01-2025	Emotional Intelligence	Mains Ans Writing	Lexicon Betterindia.com 2 <sup>nd</sup> ARC Reports-4,12
M59	07-01-2025	Contribution of Moral Thinkers	Mains Ans Writing	
M60	08-01-2025	Public/Civil service values and Ethics	Mains Ans Writing	
M61	10-01-2025	Probity in Governance	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>GS I- Post Independence &amp; World History</b>				
M62	15-01-2025	Post-independence	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Enviro + Oct 2024
		Industrial Revolution French Revolution	Mains Ans Writing	
M63	18-01-2025	Nationalism in Europe		World His Arjun Dev
M64	20-01-2025	Colonialism and Imperialism Emergence of USA World War I	Mains Ans Writing	
M65	22-01-2025	Russian Revolution Inter War Years World War II	Mains Ans Writing	
M66	25-01-2025	Middle East Cold War Post Cold War	Mains Ans Writing	NCERT Class XII – Political Science II: Politics in India since Independence
<b>GS II - Polity &amp; Governance + Revise (Polity) + Nov 2024</b>				
M67	31-01-2025	Dispute redressal mechanisms Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme.	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Polity + Nov 2024
M68	04-02-2025	Ministries and Depts of the Govt; Pressure groups and associations Representation of People's Act.	Mains Ans Writing	2 <sup>nd</sup> ARC

		<b>Constitutional Bodies.</b>		<b>Reports- 1,4,5,6,10,11,12 Handout of any Reputed Institute</b>
<b>M69</b>	<b>07-02-2025</b>	<b>Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. Government policies and interventions</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M70</b>	<b>09-02-2025</b>	<b>Governance, transparency and accountability E-governance , Citizens charters, transparency &amp; accountability</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M71</b>	<b>10-02-2025</b>	<b>Role of civil services in a democracy.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>GS II -IR</b>				
<b>M72</b>	<b>11-02-2025</b>	<b>Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	<b>Revise M. India + Nov 2024  LB Monthly Magazines</b>
<b>M73</b>	<b>12-02-2025</b>	<b>Important Intl institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>GS II -Society &amp; Social Issues</b>				
<b>M74</b>	<b>14-02-2025</b>	<b>Indian Society</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	<b>Revise M. India + Nov 2024  NCERT Class XII – Indian Society NCERT Class XII – Social Change and Development in India Handout of Any Reputed Institute</b>
<b>M75</b>	<b>16-02-2025</b>	<b>Diversity of India.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M76</b>	<b>17-02-2025</b>	<b>Role of women and women's org.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M77</b>	<b>19-02-2025</b>	<b>Population ,poverty and developmental issues, urbanization.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M78</b>	<b>20-02-2025</b>	<b>Effects of globalization on Indian society</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M79</b>	<b>22-02-2025</b>	<b>Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism &amp; secularism.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M80</b>	<b>24-02-2025</b>	<b>Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections &amp; the performance of these schemes</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M81</b>	<b>25-02-2025</b>	<b>Mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for these</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	



		vulnerable sections.		
M82	27-02-2025	Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.	Mains Ans Writing	
M83	28-02-2025	Poverty and hunger	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>GS III- Internal Security, ML &amp; Cyber Issues</b>				
M84	03-03-2025	Development and spread of extremism.	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Ancient, Med & Culture + Dec 2024  LB Monthly Mags Handout of any Reputed Institute Challenges to Internal Security- Ashok Kr, IPS
M85	05-03-2025	Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.	Mains Ans Writing	
M86	06-03-2025	Challenges to internal security through communication networks	Mains Ans Writing	
M87	08-03-2025	Role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges	Mains Ans Writing	
M88	10-03-2025	Basics of cyber security	Mains Ans Writing	
M89	11-03-2025	Money-laundering and its prevention.	Mains Ans Writing	
M90	12-03-2025	Security challenges and their management in border areas	Mains Ans Writing	
M91	14-03-2025	Linkages of organized crime with terrorism.	Mains Ans Writing	
M92	15-03-2025	Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>GS III- Sc &amp; Tech</b>				
M93	17-03-2025	Achievements of Indians in Science & Tech	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Sc + Dec 2024
<b>GS III- Disaster and DM</b>				
M94	20-03-2025	Disaster and DM : NDMA Guidelines PDF & 2 <sup>nd</sup> ARC- 3 <sup>rd</sup> Report	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Sc + Dec 2024
<b>Current Affairs Related (New Topic; Not covered in above Topics)</b>				
M95	22-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	Revise Economy
M96	24-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	

M97	25-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	+ Dec 2024
M98	27-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M99	29-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M100	31-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	

### **Intensive Prelims Revision (2<sup>nd</sup> Revision) – Revision Tests**

P21	08 Apr	Economy, Eco Sur, UB	Pre Test Series	Dec 23- Mar 24
P22	13 Apr	Ancient,Med &Culture	Pre Test Series	Apr 24- Jun 24
P23	18 Apr	Modern India	Pre Test Series	Jul 24- Sep 24
P24	23 Apr	Geography & Maps	Pre Test Series	Oct 24- Dec 24
P25	28 Apr	Enviro & Science	Pre Test Series	Jan 2025
P26	05 May	Polity	Pre Test Series	Feb 2025

### **Prelims Revision (3<sup>rd</sup> & 4<sup>th</sup> Revision) – Full Tests**

P27	10 May	Full Test I	Pre Test Series	Mar 2025
P28	15 May	Full Test II	Pre Test Series	Apr 2025
P29	18 May	Full Test III	Pre Test Series	Revise
P30	21 May	Full Test IV	Pre Test Series	Revise

## **UPSC CSE Prelims 2025**

**Revise**

## **UPSC CSE Mains 2025**

**Revise**

## **UPSC CSE Interviews 2025**

**Your Name in the Selection PDF on UPSC.GOV.IN**

# Detailed Syllabus & Booklist

## Parallel Study Strategy: 1. Geography

Main Source To Refer		Add Ons From
<b>India Physical Enviro-NCERT XI</b>		
<b>M1: India Physical Enviro I</b>		
India-Structure & Physio Drainage & Climate		
<b>M2: India Physical Enviro II</b>		
Natural Vegetation & Soils Hazards & Disasters + Appendices		
<b>Funda of Physical Geo -NCERT XI</b>		<b>GC Leong</b>
<b>M3 : Earth I</b>	Evolution of Earth	Earth & Universe
<b>M4 : Earth II</b>	Interior of Earth Minerals & Rocks	Earth's Crust Vulcanism & Earthquakes
<b>M5 :Landforms</b>	Geomorphic Process Landforms & Evolution	Weathering, MM & GW All Landforms chapters Islands & Coral Reefs
<b>M6: Oceans</b>	Distribution of Ocean & Continents Movement of Ocean water Water (Oceans)	Oceans
<b>M7:Atmosphere</b>	Atmosphere Solar Radiation, HB & Temp Atm Circulation & Weather Water in Atmosphere	Weather
<b>M8:Climate</b>	World Climate	Climate
<b>India People &amp; Eco – NCERT</b>		<b>Online materials</b>
<b>M9:Human Dev</b>	Population Human Development & Settlements	
<b>M10:Agri Res</b>	Land Resources and Agriculture	Crops
<b>M11: Economic Geography</b>	Water Resources Mineral & Energy Manufacturing Industries Transport and Communication	Economic Geography
<b>M12: Perspectives</b>	International Trade Planning & Sustainable Dev Geographical Perspective on Issues	

# Parallel Study Strategy: 2. Indian Economy

**Only One Source -Mrunal.Org**

<b>M13 : Monetary Policy</b>	<b>M17: Infrastructure</b>
A1: Money	A: Mining & Energy
A2: Monetary Policy	B: Transport, Rail, Shipping etc
B1: Banks & NBFCs	C: Rural, Urban, Smart Cities etc
B2: NPAs etc	D: PPP, Investment Models
C1: Sebi-Share Market	
C2 :Corporate Governance	
D: Insurance, Pension and FI	
<b>M14 : Fiscal Policy</b>	<b>M18: Social &amp; Human Dev</b>
A1: Fiscal Policy	A: Census, Health, Hunger
A2: Taxation	B: Education & Skill Dev
B1: Finance Commission	C: Poverty & Schemes
B2: Black Money , Demonetization	D: Women , Minorities, Weaker , SDG
C: Expenditure & Subsidies	
D: Disinvestment & Deficit	
<b>M15 : External Sector</b>	<b>M19: Microeconomics</b>
A: BoP, Currency Exchange etc	
B: WTO, WB , Intl Issues	
<b>M16: Sectors &amp; Basics</b>	<b>M20: Economic Survey, Union Budget</b>
A: Agriculture	
B: Manufacturing	
C: Planning , NITI, PC, 5YP	
D: GDP , GNP, NI	
E: Inflation	
<b>Current Affairs : Lectures Bureau Monthly Magazines (Economy Segment)</b>	

Note - If you are new to the Economy Section of UPSC then you can join **Mrunal's Economy Course for UPSC Prelims & Mains**. If you already have the basic understanding , then just revise from his Handouts. Yearly updates to all the above sections is given Free in his Course.

# Parallel Study Strategy: 3. Modern India

## **Spectrum & Bipan Chandra**

<b>M33 : National Movement I</b>	<b>M38: Aspects of British Rule</b>
Revolt of 1857 (B. Chandra)	Administrative ,Economic Impact-(Spectrum)
Civil Rebellion & Tribal Uprising (B.Ch)	Education (Spectrum)
INC (B. Chandra)	
Economic Critique (B. Chandra)	
Press (B. Chandra)	
Legislatures (B. Chandra)	
<b>M34 : National Movement II</b>	<b>M39: Modern Period</b>
Swadeshi Movement (B. Chandra)	Sources & Approaches- (Spectrum)
INC Split & Revolutionaries (B. Chandra)	Advent- (Spectrum)
World War I & Ghadr (B. Chandra)	India on Eve of British Rule -(Spectrum)
Home Rule Movement (B. Chandra)	Expansion & Consolidation (Spectrum)
<b>M35: National Movement III</b>	<b>M40: Socio- Religious Reform</b>
Gandhi (B. Chandra)	Socio – Religious Reforms (B. Chandra)
Non Cooperation Movement (B. Chandra)	
Years of Stagnation (B. Chandra)	
Bhagat Singh & Revolutionaries (B. Ch)	
Gathering Storm (B. Chandra)	
Civil Disobedience Movement (B. Chandra)	
Karachi to Wardha (B. Chandra)	
Rise of Left (B. Chandra)	
Strategic Debate (B. Chandra)	
28 Months of Congress Rule (B. Chandra)	
<b>M36 : National Movement IV</b>	<b>M41 :Indian States(1740-1947)</b>
Crisis at Tripuri (B. Chandra)	Struggle in Princely India (B. Chandra)
Quit India & INA (B. Chandra)	
Post War National Upsurge (B. Chandra)	
<b>M37 : Class Struggles</b>	<b>M42: 1947</b>
Peasants - (Spectrum)	Freedom & Partition (Spectrum)
Working Class- (Spectrum)	Evolution of Foreign Policy (Spectrum)
Industrial Capitalists- (Spectrum)	India @ 1947 (Spectrum)
Peasant Movements after 1857-(Spectrum)	Long Term Strategy (B. Chandra)
Peasants in 1920s ,1930s & 1940s (B. Ch)	Indian National Movement (B. Chandra)
Indian Working Class (B. Chandra)	
Indian Capitalists - (B. Chandra)	

# Parallel Study Strategy: 4. Polity

## **Only One Source-Laxmikant**

<b>M21 : History &amp; Features</b>	<b>M26: Judiciary</b>
Historical Background	Supreme Court, JR, JA, PIL
Making of the constitution	High court
Salient Features	Subordinate Courts
Preamble	Tribunals
Union & Territory	
Citizenship	
<b>M22 : Rights &amp; Duties</b>	<b>M27: Local Govt</b>
Fundamental Rights	PRIs
Fundamental Duties	Municipalities
DPSP	
<b>M23: Structure &amp; System of Govt</b>	<b>M28: UTs and Special Areas</b>
Amendment	Union Territories
Basic Structure	Scheduled & Tribal Areas
Parliamentary System	
Federal System	
Centre State Relations	
Inter State Relations	
Emergency	
<b>M24 : Union Govt</b>	<b>M29 : Constitutional Bodies</b>
President	
Vice-President	<b>M30: Non Constitutional Bodies</b>
Prime Minister	
Central Council of Ministers	<b>M31: Other Constitutional Dynamics</b>
Parliament	
Emergency	
<b>M25 : State Govt</b>	<b>M32: Political Dynamics</b>
Governor	
Chief Minister	
State Council of Ministers	
State Legislature	
Special Provisions	

## 5. Environment & Biodiversity

**Shankar IAS Book or any Environment Std Ref Book**

<b>M43- Environment I</b>
<b>Part I : Enviro Ecology</b>
<b>Part II: Biodiversity</b>
<b>Part III: Climate Change</b>
<b>M44- Environment II</b>
<b>Part IV :Agriculture</b>
<b>Part V :Acts , Institutions &amp; Policies</b>

## 6. Science & Tech

<b>M45: Basic PCB</b>	<b>Source:</b>
<b>NCERT (6-10)</b>	<b>Either Refer to the NCERT or Compiled Notes on These</b>
<b>NCERT Chemistry (XI-Ch 14) &amp; (XII-Ch 16)</b>	
<b>NCERT Biology (XI-Ch 4,5) &amp; (XII-Ch 8,9,10)</b>	
<b>M46: Agri, Biotech &amp; ICT</b>	<b>LB Monthly Magazine</b>
<b>M47: Space Sc, Nanotech &amp; Robotics etc</b>	<b>LB Monthly Magazine</b>

## 7. Ancient , Medieval & Art-Culture

<b>M48: Ancient India I</b>	<b>NCERTs To Refer</b>
Pre-Historic & Indus Valley Vedic Period Pre Mauryan & Mauryan	<b>Selective Study of old NCERT – RS Sharma</b> <b>New NCERT VI – Our Past I</b> <b>New NCERT XII- Themes In Indian History I</b>
<b>M49: Ancient India II</b>	
Post Mauryan Jainism & Buddhism Guptas & Harsha South India	
<b>M50: Medieval India</b>	
Islamic Advent Mughals Marathas & Advent of Europeans	<b>Selective Study of old NCERT – Satish Chandra</b> <b>New NCERT Class VII – Our Past II</b> <b>New NCERT Class XII – Themes In Indian History – II</b>
<b>M51: Art – Culture I -Visual Arts</b>	<b>NCERT XI – Intro to Indian Art</b> <b>CCRT website / Nitin Singhania Culture Book</b>
<b>M52: Art – Culture II -Performing Arts</b>	
<b>M53: Art – Culture I -Culture of India</b>	

# Mains Specific Topics (GS I -IV)

<b>GS IV- Ethics , Integrity &amp; Aptitude</b>			
M54		Ethics and Human Interfaces	Lexicon Betterindia.com 2 <sup>nd</sup> ARC Reports-4,12
M55		Human Values	
M56		Attitude	
M57		Aptitude & foundational values	
M58		Emotional Intelligence	
M59		Contribution of Moral Thinkers	
M60		Public/Civil service values and Ethics	
M61		Probity in Governance	
<b>GS I- Post Independence &amp; World History</b>			
M62		Post-independence	World His Arjun Dev  NCERT Class XII – Political Science II: Politics in India since Independence
M63		Industrial Revolution French Revolution Nationalism in Europe	
		Colonialism and Imperialism Emergence of USA World War I	
M64		Russian Revolution Inter War Years World War II	
M65		Middle East Cold War Post Cold War	
M66			
<b>GS II - Polity &amp; Governance</b>			
M67		Dispute redressal mechanisms Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme.	2 <sup>nd</sup> ARC Reports- 1,4,5,6,10,11,12 Handout of any Reputed Institute
M68		Ministries and Depts of the Govt; Pressure groups and associations Representation of People's Act. Constitutional Bodies.	
M69		Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. Government policies and interventions	
M70		Governance, transparency and accountability E-governance , Citizens charters, transparency & accountability	
M71		Role of civil services in a democracy.	
<b>GS II -IR</b>			
M72		Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.	LB Monthly Magazines
M73		Important Intl institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate.	



**GS II -Society & Social Issues**

M74		Indian Society	NCERT Class XII – Indian Society NCERT Class XII – Social Change and Development in India Handout of Any Reputed Institute
M75		Diversity of India.	
M76		Role of women and women’s org.	
M77		Population ,poverty and developmental issues, urbanization.	
M78		Effects of globalization on Indian society	
M79		Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism.	
M80		Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections & the performance of these schemes	
M81		Mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for these vulnerable sections.	
M82		Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.	
M83		Poverty and hunger	

**GS III- Internal Security, ML & Cyber Issues**

M84		Development and spread of extremism.	LB Monthly Mags Handout of any Reputed Institute Challenges to Internal Security- Ashok Kr, IPS
M85		Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.	
M86		Challenges to internal security through communication networks	
M87		Role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges	
M88		Basics of cyber security	
M89		Money-laundering and its prevention.	
M90		Security challenges and their management in border areas	
M91		Linkages of organized crime with terrorism.	
M92		Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate	

**GS III- Sc & Tech**

M93		Achievements of Indians in Science & Tech	
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**GS III- Disaster and DM**

M94		Disaster and disaster management	NDMA Guidelines PDF 2nd ARC- 3rd Report
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**Current Affairs Related**

M95		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M96		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M97		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M98		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M99		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine
M100		Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine